THE WAR ON VIDEO PIRACY

Protecting your content

SES

15T

Asia-Pacific's online piracy worldwide ranking¹

INTRODUCTION

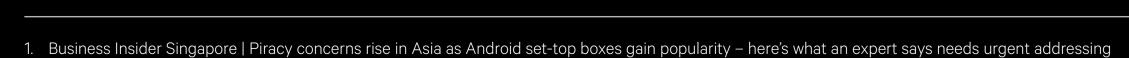
\$51.6B

Projected worldwide piracy revenue in 2022³

Digital piracy is a growing concern worldwide, especially in Asia-Pacific, with its online piracy ranking surpassing North America in 2018¹. In 2017, 300.2 billion visits to illegal torrent websites for TV and film, music, publishing and software downloads were recorded globally².

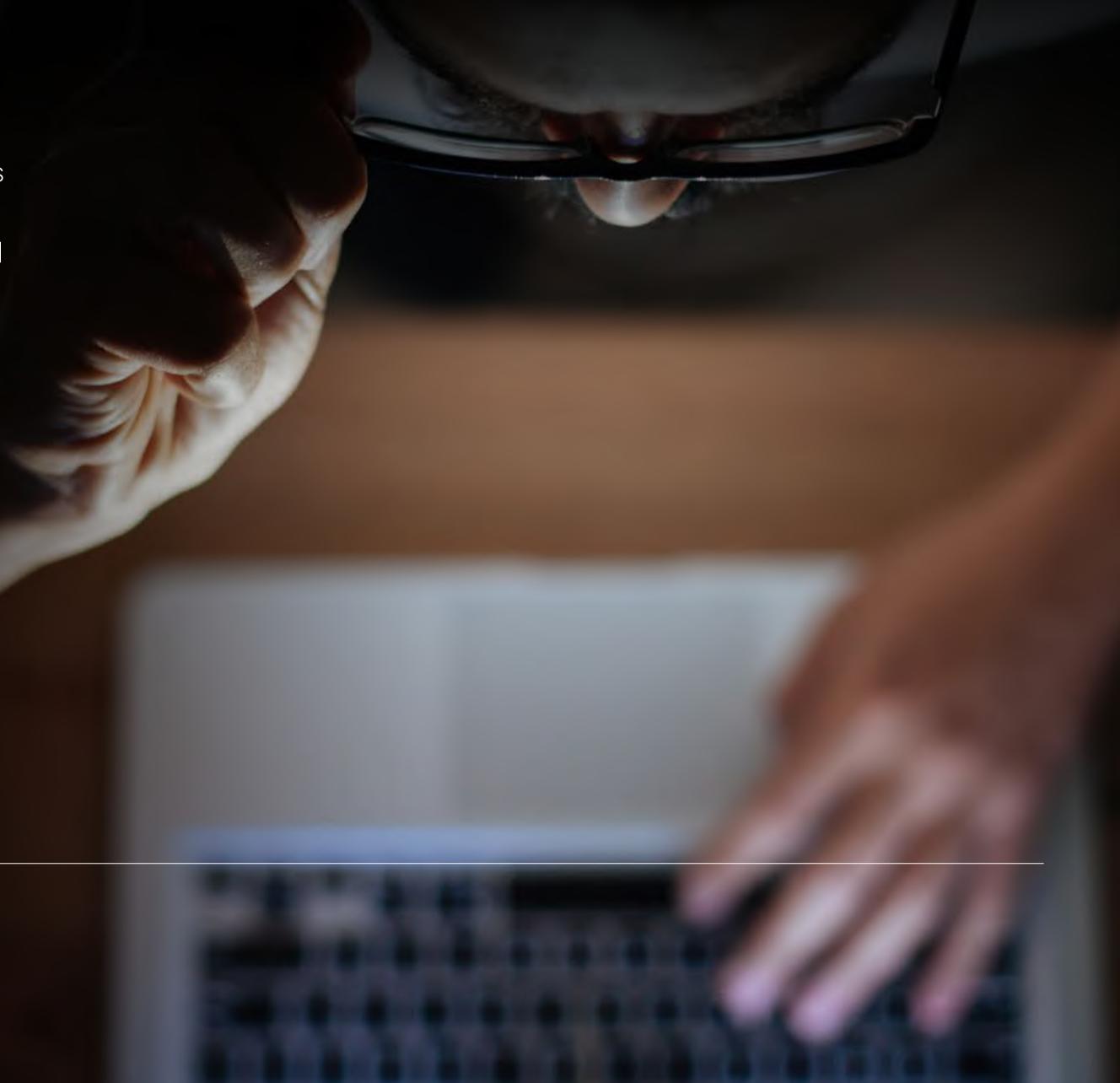
Industry players such as broadcasters, pay-TV operators, content providers and distributors are on the frontline as pirates siphon billions of dollars from the video industry. Revenues lost to online piracy totalled USD 37.4 billion worldwide in 2018 and is expected to snowball into USD 51.6 billion by 2022³. Asia-Pacific is expected to account for USD 20 billion of these illicit earnings³.

In this eBook, we identify the reasons behind the prevalence of piracy in Asia-Pacific, and explore the impact of increasing piracy rate, what governments are doing to quell these digital pirates, how industry players can expand their purview in safeguarding precious content through technology and the role consumers play in combatting piracy.



2. MUSO: Global Piracy Increases Throughout 2017, MUSO Reveals

3. Digital TV Research 2018



DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC WHY PIRATE

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC: IMPACT ON INDUSTRY PLAYERS

Piracy Realms

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC

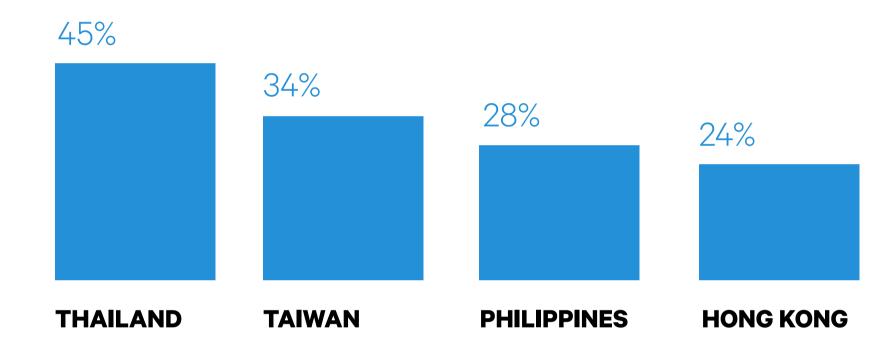
9.6B

illegal movie and TV series downloads in 2017⁶

Digital piracy is the illegal act of reproducing, distributing and consuming copyrighted digital materials without the permission of the copyright holder⁴. The digital piracy landscape has evolved from low-quality and difficult-to-use services to easily accessible high-quality video content. Today, consumers typically pirate for TV series and dramas (27%); latest movie releases (21%); and live sports (16%)⁵.

Digital pirates can access content illegally via various platforms, with the top three popular platforms being unlicensed streaming platforms (79%), peer-to-peer (P2P) downloads (57%) and IPTV piracy via illicit streaming devices (ISDs) (45%)⁶. Other forms of piracy include signal piracy via cloned cards, pirated DVDs and USB storage, and recording on screen⁵.

Usage of ISDs in Asia-Pacfic⁶



Top 10 countries with the most visits to unlicensed streaming platforms⁶

ABOUT SES



2. Russian Federation (20.6B)

3. India (17B)

- 4. Brazil (12.7B) visits
- 5. Turkey (11.9B)

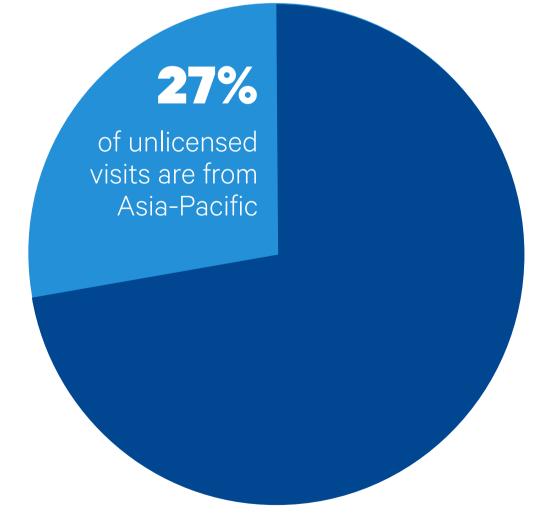
6. Japan (10.6B)

7. France (10.5B)

8. Indonesia (10.4B)

9. Germany (10.2B)

10. United Kingdom (9.0B)



^{4.} Online Library | "Digital Piracy" in: The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice

^{5.} Irdeto: Global Consumer Piracy Survey Report

^{6.} AVIA: The Video Industry Report 2019

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC WHY PIRATE

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC
IMPACT ON INDUSTRY PLAYERS

Piracy Realms

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC: WHY PIRATE

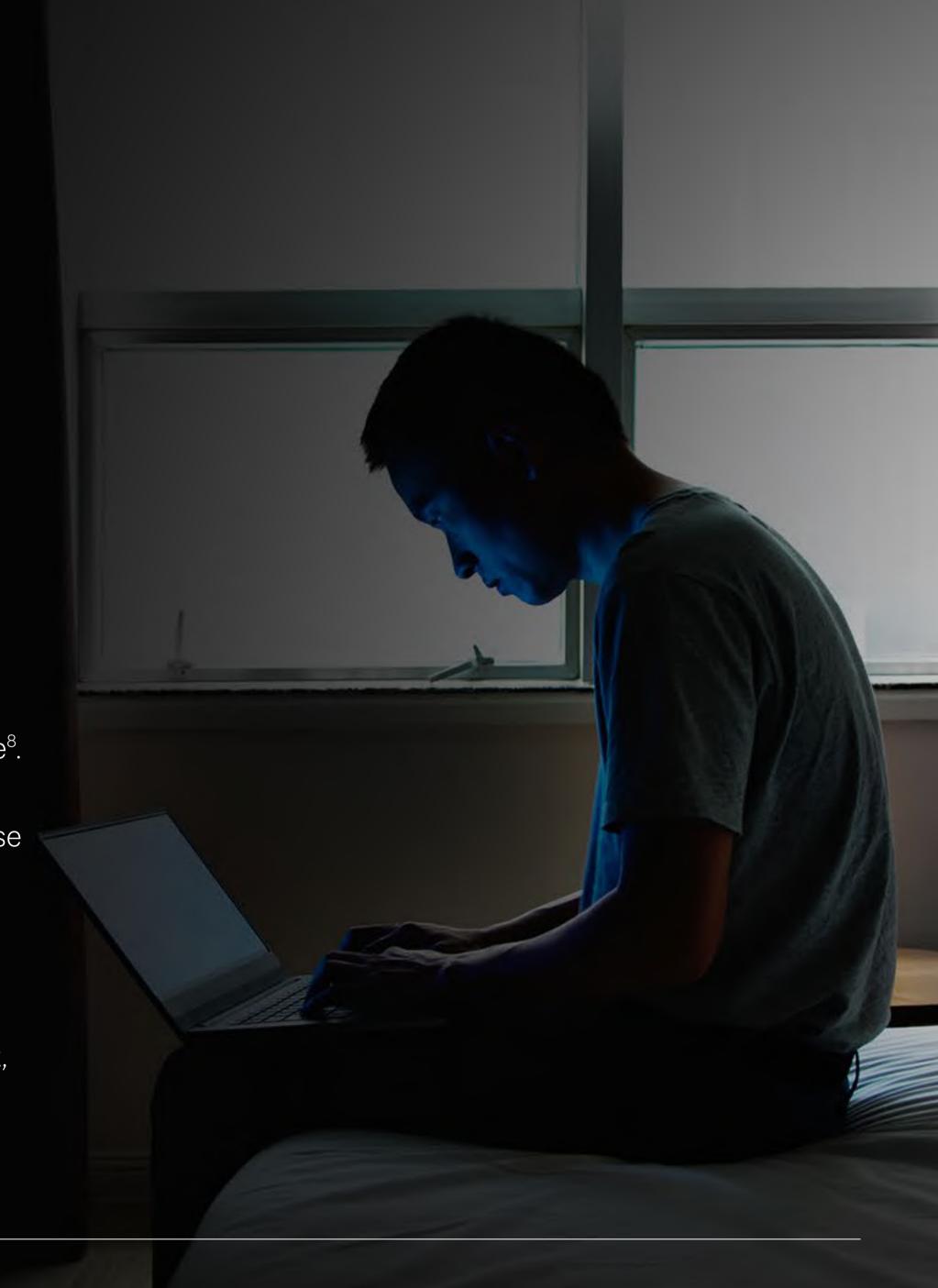
Consumers' motivation to pirate stems from the lack of video content variety on legitimate subscriptions at an affordable price.

The growing number of illegal platforms is an indication that digital piracy is often triggered by the lack of legitimate supply to consumers' video consumption demands. This has led to consumers turning to illegal content which are easily and widely available.

According to the 2017 study done by MUSO—global authority on digital piracy, 83% of all film, TV Series, and music piracy in the UK can be attributed to one main reason: cost⁷. Cost was listed by more than a third of study participants as their reason for pirating content—the cost for obtaining the content they wanted legally was unaffordable.

Another reason cited was the lack of desired content on their existing subscription services or channels—the same reason cited by consumers in Asia-Pacific for taking the piracy route⁸.

One important contributing factor to the growing number of digital pirates is the rampant use of ISDs—pirate streaming boxes paired with infringing add-ons, which allow consumers to access unauthorised premium TV channels, latest movie releases and live sports channels. The device is bundled with a subscription fee and offered to consumers at a one-off price that is cheaper than legitimate ones. Due to ISDs being openly and widely made available, a significant number of ISD users have taken to believe that they are watching legal content, as the ISD salespersons have inaccurately vouched for their legitimacy.



^{7.} Digital Music News: 83% of All Music, Film & TV Piracy Is Motivated by a Lack of Paid Options, Study Claims

^{8.} The Straits Times, Singapore: 40% in Singapore watch pirated content: Study

10110110111010010

0101

101

101

101

010

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC: WHY PIRATE

DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC IMPACT ON INDUSTRY PLAYERS

Piracy Realms

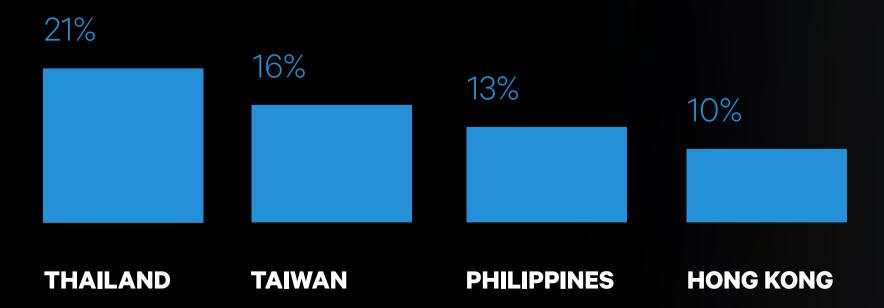
DIGITAL PIRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC: IMPACT ON INDUSTRY PLAYERS

Digital piracy affects industry players through revenue loss from decreasing new and existing pay-TV and over-the-top (OTT) subscribers. Globally, digital piracy is estimated to cost pay-TV and OTT operators USD 9.1 billion in lost revenue in 2019⁶. This number is expected to reach USD 12.5 billion by 2024⁶.

Pay-TV piracy, is on the rise globally, notably in Asia-Pacific and Latin America with an estimated USD 7 billion per year lost in unrealised pay-TV operator revenues in 2017. Asia-Pacific accounts for USD 1.6 billion per year revenue loss due a fall in overall pay-TV subscriber numbers, fuelled by improved broadband access and growing ownership of ISDs⁹.

The creative content industry is also badly hit by the economic impact brought on by digital piracy. There is little incentive for the industry to grow and innovate.

Number of pay-TV subscribers lost to ISDs⁶





9. NAGRA | MTM: The Global Pay-TV Innovation Landscape: Industry Perspectives on a Year of Change

MULTI-PRONGED APPROAC TO CRACK DOWN PIRACY

CONFRONTING PIRACY
WITH LEGAL MEASURES

COUNTERING PIRAC
USING TECHNOLOG

CURBING PIRACY THROUG CONSUMER COOPERATION

Combatting Piracy

MULTI-PRONGED APPROACH TO CRACK DOWN PIRACY

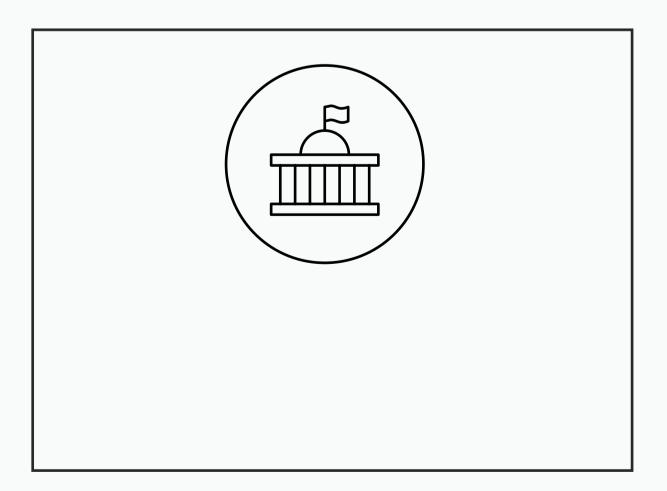
Curbing piracy requires a multi-pronged approach which includes cooperation from various stakeholders.

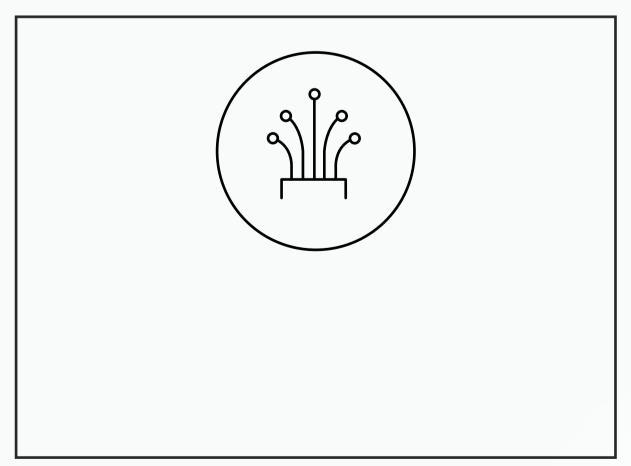
Consumer education on the negative impact of piracy would help to discourage them from accessing content illegally. Research has shown that nearly half of consumers would stop watching or watch less illegal content after they are made aware of the damage that piracy inflicts on the media industry⁴.

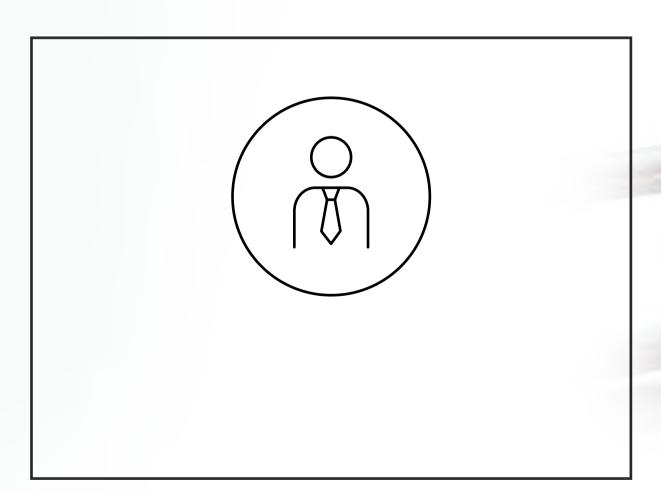
Industry players can also curb demand for pirated content by making legitimate content more accessible and affordable to their consumers to discourage piracy.

Most importantly, consumer cooperation and industry-wide collaboration would be most effective with a multi-faceted approach, including deploying anti-piracy technologies and services, as well as lobbying for policy changes.

Explore the various measures taken by the various stakeholders.









MULTI-PRONGED APPROAC
TO CRACK DOWN PIRACY

CONFRONTING PIRACY
WITH LEGAL MEASURES

COUNTERING PIRACY
USING TECHNOLOGY

CURBING PIRACY THROUGH CONSUMER COOPERATION

Combatting Piracy

CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.



CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

INDIA

The government issued an order for ISPs to permanently block key pirate sites across the country. Consumers caught watching pirated content also face punishment, including fines¹⁰. In addition, consumers caught watching pirated content are punishable by law with imprisonment from six months to three years and a fine between Rs 50,000 to Rs 200, 000 for first time offenders¹¹.

^{10.} Torrentfreak: Pirate Bay, RARBG, 1337x & Torrentz2 to be Permanently Blocked in India

^{11.} The Better India: Still Downloading or Streaming Pirated Content? You Need to Know This About Content Piracy Laws in India!

CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

MYANMAR

For infringement of copyright in television and video productions, The Television and Video Law states that the offence of copying, distributing, hiring or exhibiting a censor-certified video tape, for commercial purposes, without the permission of the license holder, is punishable with imprisonment of up to three years, or a fine not exceeding Kyats 100,000 or both¹².



CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

HONG KONG

Hong Kong penalises offenders with large fines and jail time for acts of content piracy—an ISD reseller was sent to jail for 21 months after being convicted of copyright and conspiracy to defraud offences¹³. Shortly after, island authorities embarked on Operation Trojan Horse and raided four premises earmarked as suspected sites for selling configured ISDs.

^{13.} AVIA: Selling Illicit Streaming Devices (ISDs) In Hong Kong Is Illegal

CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

PHILIPPINES

Under the Cybercrime Prevention Act, acquiring any digital copy of any copyrighted material is punishable by a fine between Php 200,000 (US\$4,470) to Php 500,000 (US\$11,175) and six to 20 years of imprisonment¹⁴.

14. Tech in Asia: With new Cybercrime Law in place, Filipinos could face jail time for piracy

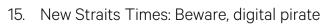
CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

MALAYSIA

Under Malaysia's Copyright Act 1987, content pirates guilty of reproduction of copyrighted content in whole or in part will be held liable to a fine ranging between 10,000 to 100,000 ringgit or imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years or both¹⁵. Pirate site visits had plunged 74% within six months after the government blocked pirate websites under the provisions of the Communications and Multimedia Act 1998 in June 2016¹⁶.



^{16.} Amazonaws: International Property Rights Index

CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

SINGAPORE

In 2018, the Singapore High Court passed a 'dynamic injunction' order and blocked access to 53 infringing websites¹⁷. In the same year, the court took further actions and instructed local ISPs to block access to illegal applications which are frequently pre-loaded on ISDs to stem piracy¹⁸.

The Singapore Copyright Act also states that it is a criminal offence for a person or company to conduct willful copyright infringement. The statute of limitations for copyright infringement in Singapore is six years¹⁹.

^{17.} TODAY Singapore: Court order makes it easier for copyright owners to curb access to piracy websites

^{18.} AVIA: High Court grants order to block access to illegal applications on TV boxes

^{19.} GuideMeSingapore: An Introduction to Copyright Law in Singapore

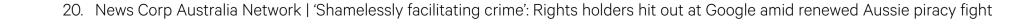
CONFRONTING PIRACY WITH LEGAL MEASURES

Coalition Against Piracy (CAP), of which SES is a member, was formed in 2017 to counter piracy globally. CAP actively works with leading video content creators and distributors in Asia to combat content theft by coordinating local enforcement efforts against copyright infringement. A key strategic component of CAP is providing governments, law enforcement agencies and the media with credible data that provides tangible evidence of the success of in-country anti-piracy strategies. One of the successful strategies is blocking access to major pirate websites and imposing heavy penalties on offending pirates.

Explore the various legal measures implemented across Asia-Pacfic on the map.

AUSTRALIA

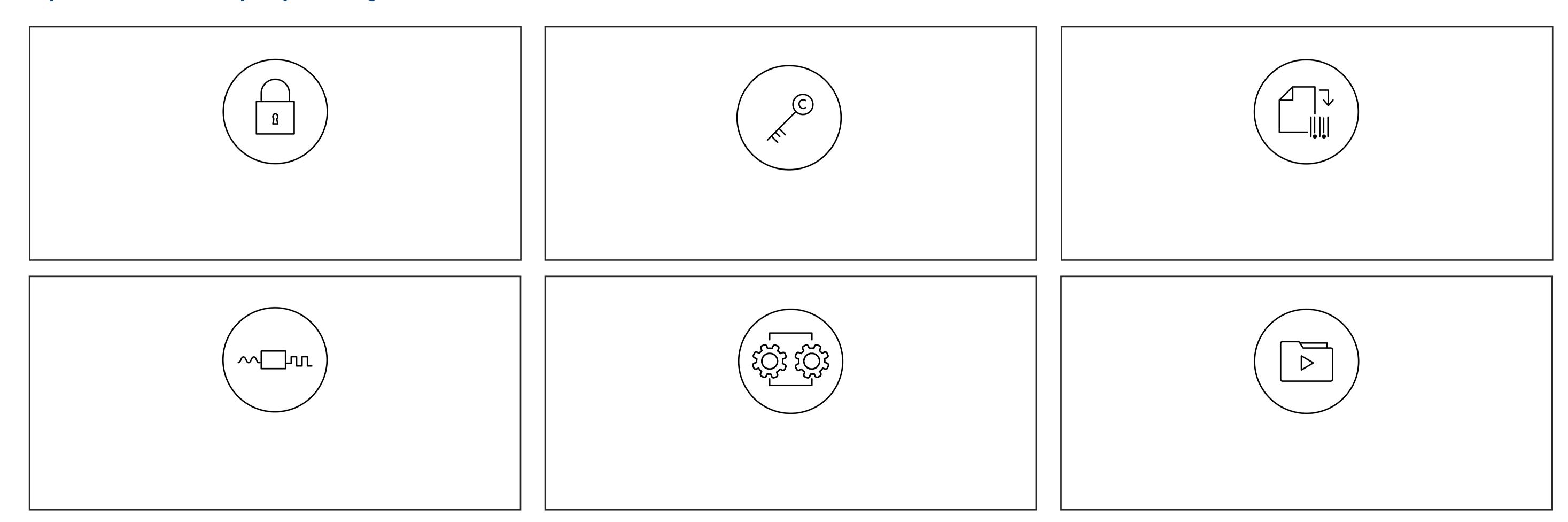
The Federal Court of Australia ordered the blocking of 59 pirate sites under the Copyright Amendment (Online Infringement) Act in August 2017 and has seen a reduction in illegal piracy and streaming by 25%, and a reduction of 53% among sites specifically blocked by Australian ISPs ever since²⁰.



COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.



COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.

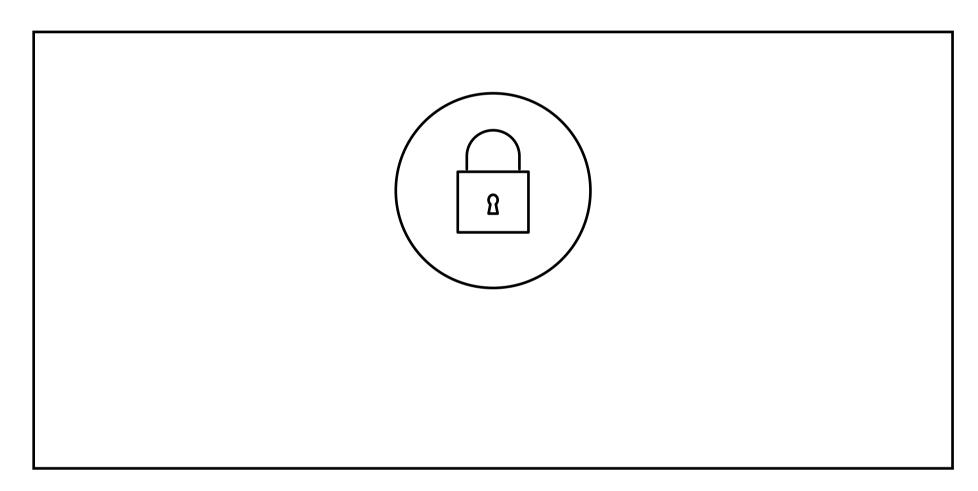
DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)²¹ DRM is a technology that secures premium content on any device, in any delivery format by assigning an encryption key to a content, which works only when the content is accessed from an approved platform. With increasing demand for Ultra HD (UHD) content, OTT operators can combat piracy by receiving real-time actionable insights from the analytics console of their DRM solution and constantly upgrade the encryption to deter content theft.

^{21.} CASBAA: Asia Pacific Multichannel TV 2018

COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

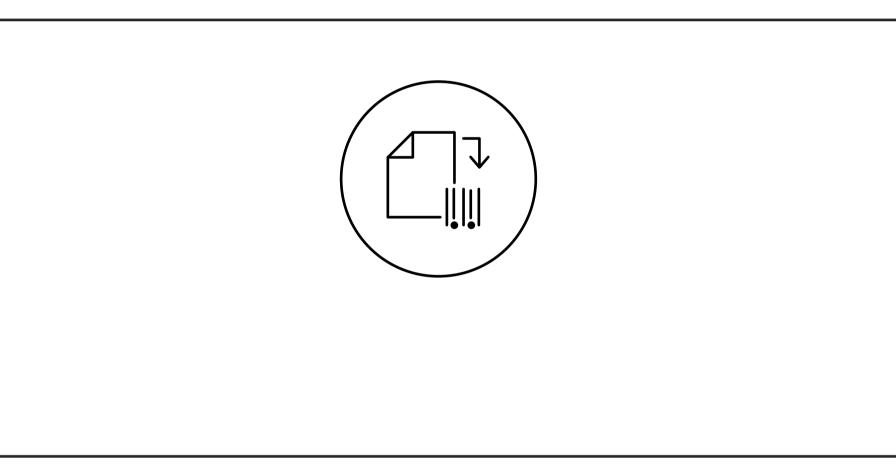
Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

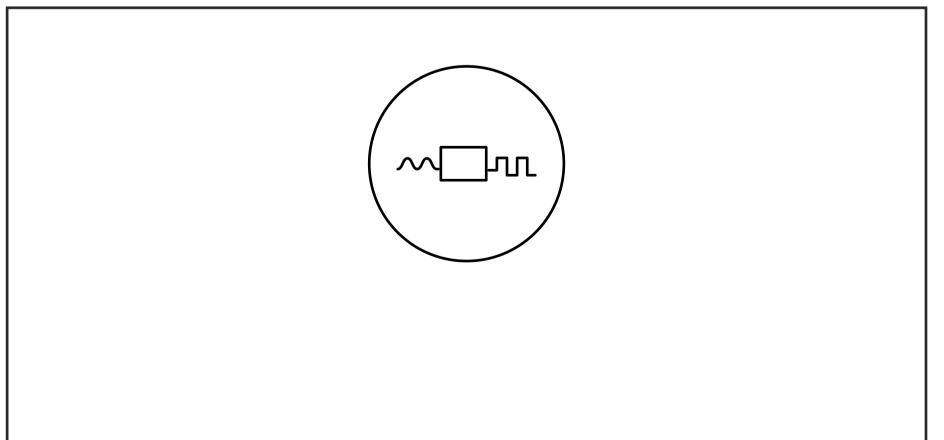
Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.

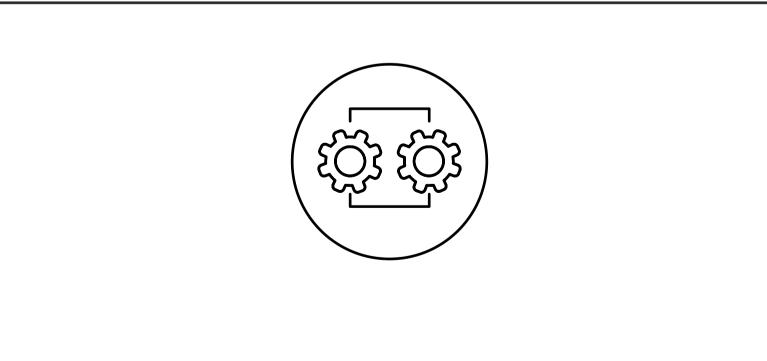


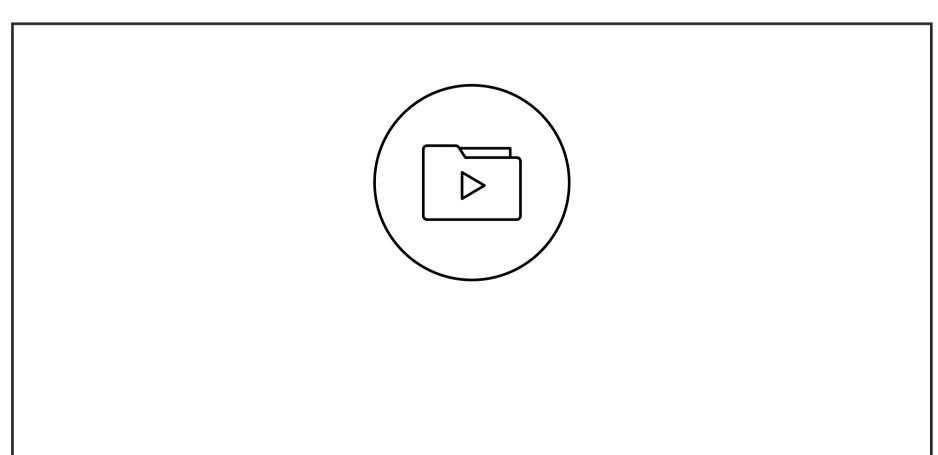
WATERMARKING²²

Watermarking content can stop pirates from passing off stolen content as their own. Dynamic watermarking is a tool that involves adding a layer of security to content, such as a name, IP address, or date. This stops consumers from recording or sharing the video illegally. When pirates remove a watermark, the video quality is compromised, rendering it unusable.







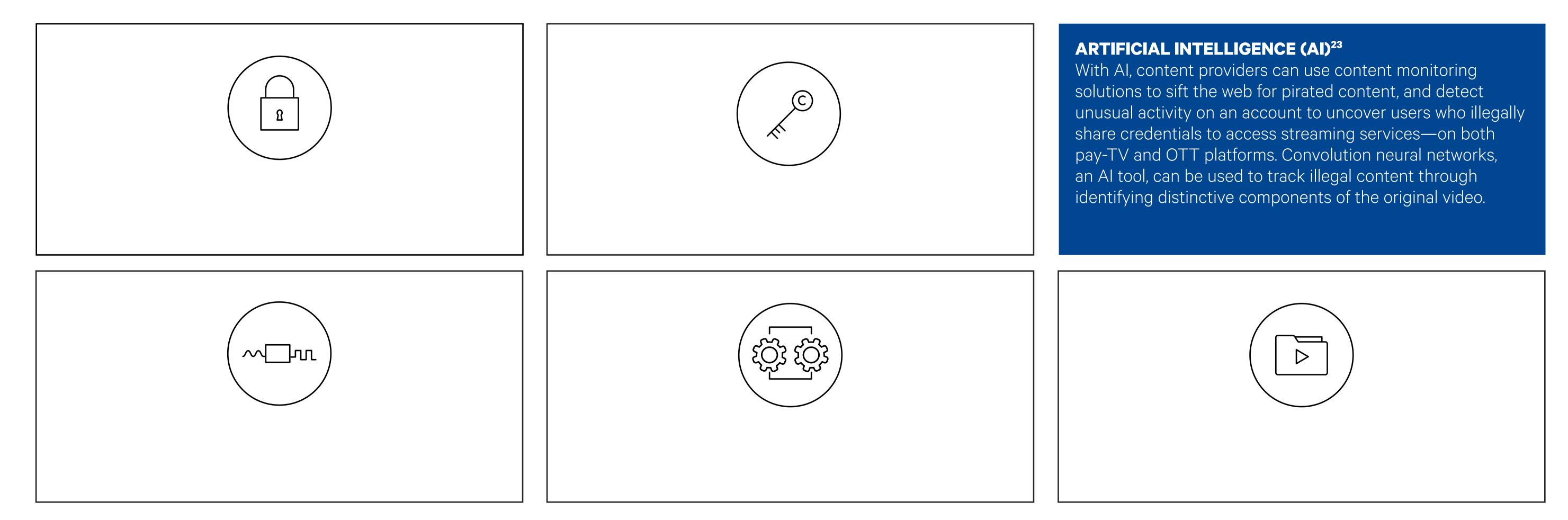


22. Muvi: Deter Piracy with Dynamic Watermarking

COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.

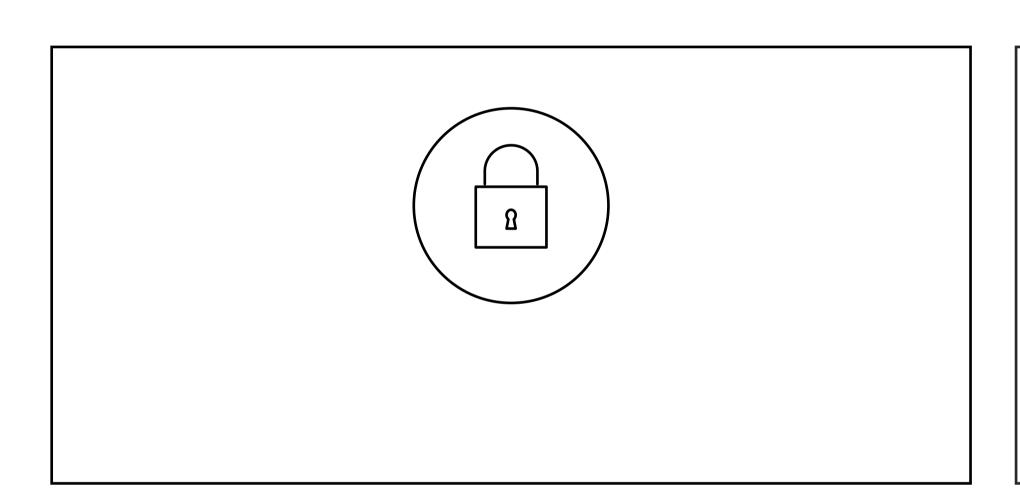


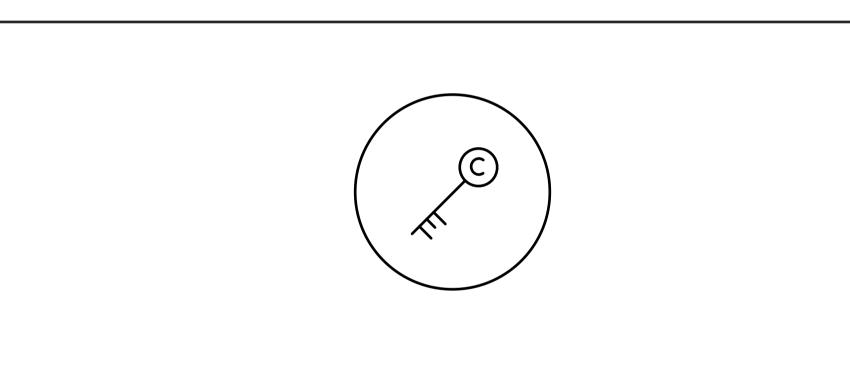
^{23.} News18: Sharing Your Netflix Passwords With Friends? AI Can Now Track Illegal Sharing of Accounts

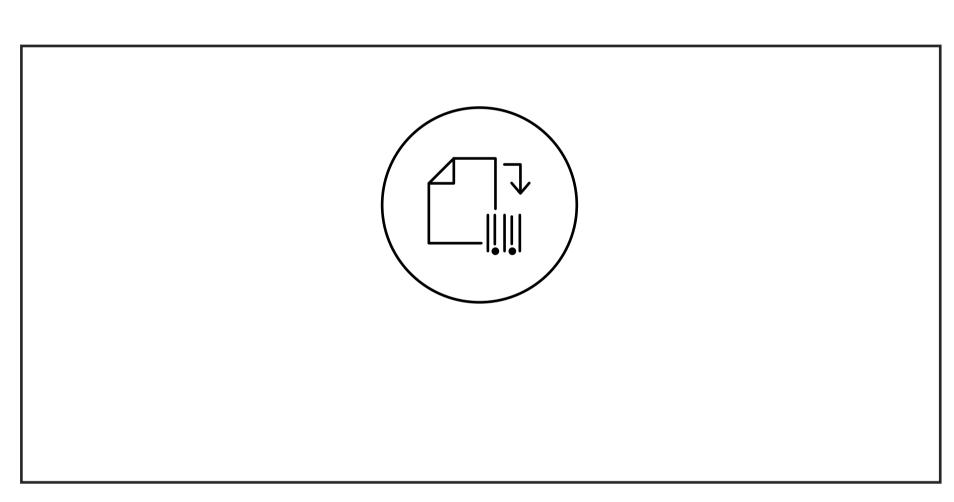
COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.

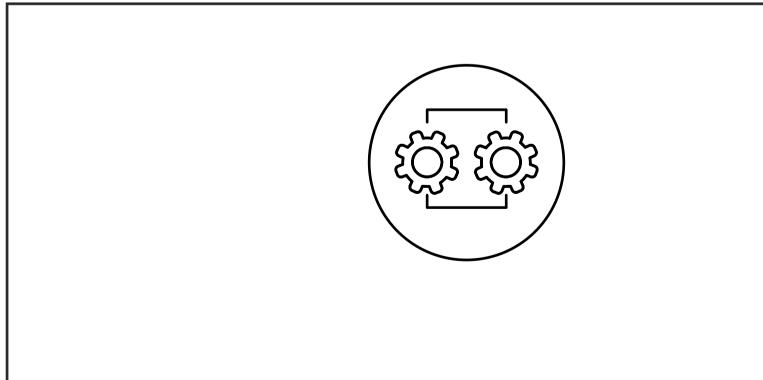


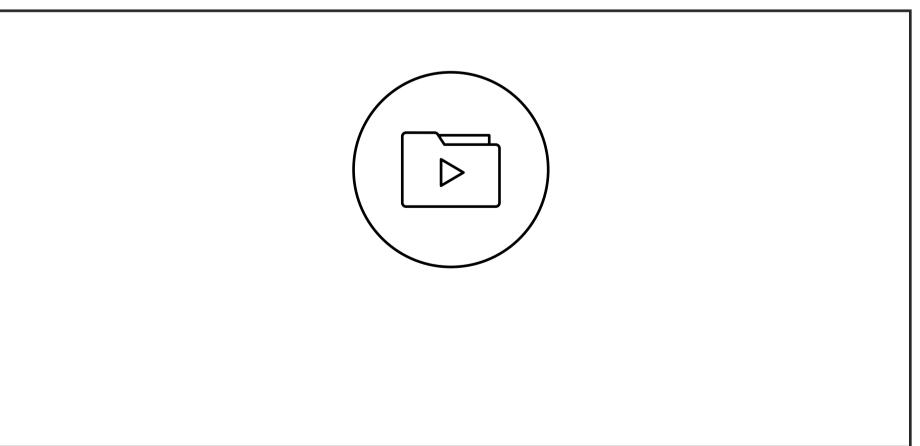




BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY²⁴

Blockchain is a decentralised digital ledger that allows content providers to verify and record transactions over an encrypted, secure platform. Its transparency prevents pirates from passing off stolen content as their own, its architecture also creates a safe ecosystem directly connecting content providers with consumers. Every transaction is sealed with a permanent receipt ready for retrieval at any time.



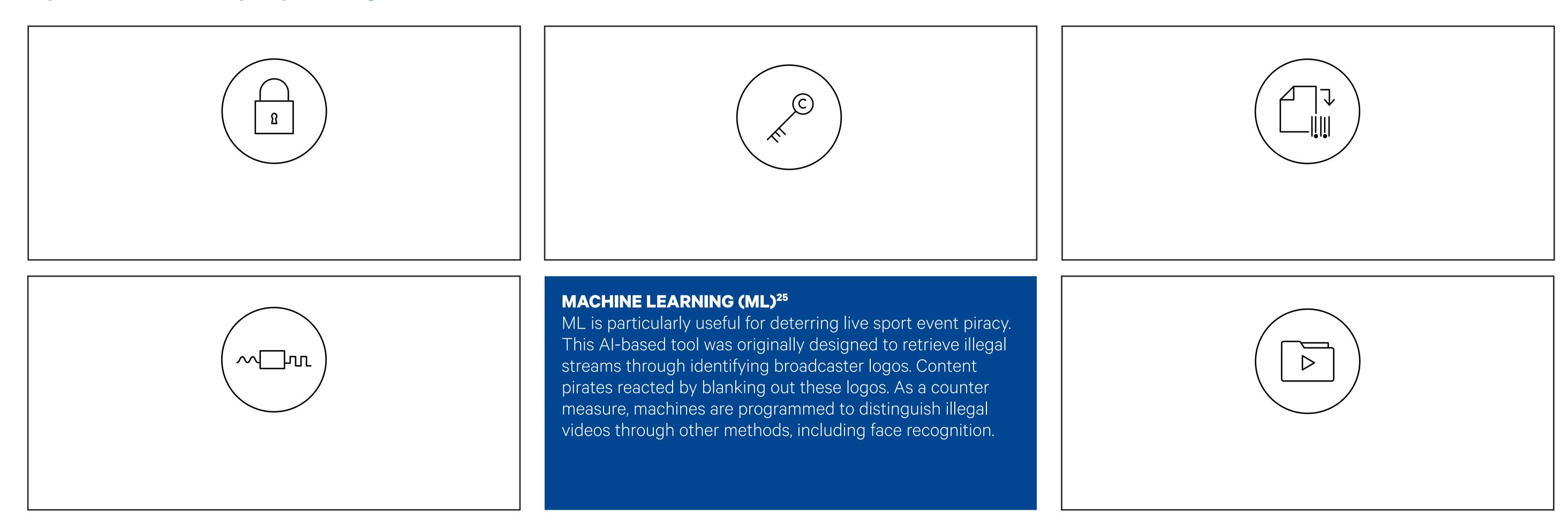


^{24.} Hackernoon: Blockchain meets the Film Industry: beginning of a new Avatar

COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.

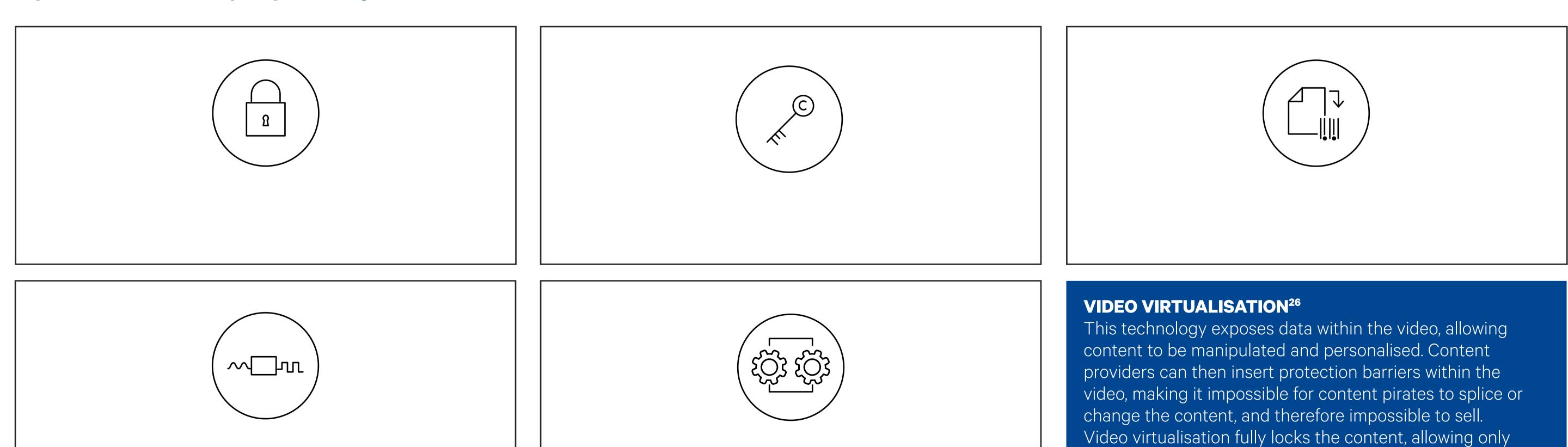


^{25.} Analytics Vidhya: Irdeto is Using Machine Learning in the Fight Against Piracy

COUNTERING PIRACY USING TECHNOLOGY

Anti-piracy technology is one of the game-changers for industry players to safeguard content and deter pirates from reproducing copyrighted content through numerous anti-piracy technologies.

Explore the different anti-piracy technologies below.



the original content provider with the key to open it.

^{26.} Entrepreneur Asia Pacific | Technology: What the Future of Video Tech Looks Like

CONFRONTING PIRACY
WITH LEGAL MEASURES

COUNTERING PIRACY
USING TECHNOLOGY

CURBING PIRACY THROUG CONSUMER COOPERATION

CURBING PIRACY THROUGH CONSUMER COOPERATION

Asia-Pacific consumers have the power to reduce digital piracy should they be made aware of the potential damage that piracy causes the industry, as well as the legal consequences piracy have upon consumers.

Anti-piracy efforts are most effective when both government and industry players collaborate to deter piracy, and this could be more successful with ample push from consumers.

According to the Irdeto Global Consumer Piracy Survey in 2017, 78% of Asia-Pacific respondents knew it was illegal to reproduce legal content or share pirated content. However, the majority were not as aware that downloading and streaming of pirated content is also illegal⁵. While 55% of them indicated their willingness to watch less or stop pirating content if they were made aware of the repercussions to the content creation industry⁵. It also exposes themselves to malicious ads that could potentially infect devices used—around half of the ads hosted on illegal sports streaming sites are malicious²⁷. In fact, 40% of ads found on pirate sites were classified as "high risk", while 36% of those feature malware aimed at stealing consumer's personal information and compromising their personal security in cyberspace²⁸.

Through anti-piracy education, consumers will learn that any form of piracy is illegal. This signifies that more anti-piracy education in Asia-Pacific will have a significant impact in reducing piracy consumption.



^{28.} Digital News Asia: 'Pirate' TV boxes usurp the place of pay TV subscription

ABOUT SES

Consumers are showing an increasing preference for affordable high-quality online video content. However, their demands are often not met which led to the growth of digital content piracy. It is imperative for broadcasters, pay-TV operators, content providers and distributors to innovate and enhance their services to retain and attract new subscribers. As a safeguard against piracy, it is key to partner with a trusted satellite provider that is equipped with sophisticated encryption techniques and an active interest in engagement with anti-piracy efforts.

At SES, we are committed in the global fight against content theft and is an active member of Coalition Against Piracy (CAP).

SES is the world's leading satellite operator serving more than 41 DTH platforms globally. Our satellites serve over 8,200 channels to more than one billion people across 355 million TV homes. With access to our unparalleled reach and reliability, and our portfolio of end-to-end managed services, you can grow your audience and deliver superior multi-screen and multi-device viewing experiences—whether on linear channels, video-on-demand (VOD) and streaming platforms, or social media sites.

Talk to us about how you can leverage our technical reach and end-to-end video solutions to grow your audience and deliver superior viewing experiences—on any platform, and any device.

SES in Asia-Pacific

501 Orchard Road, #18-00 Wheelock Place Singapore 238880

Tel: +65 6593 3600

For more information about SES, visit www.ses.com/asia or email apac@ses.com.











© 2019 SES S.A. All rights reserved.

